

ECE/BioE 416 - Biosensors

Lecture 1 Introduction

Welcome to Biosensors...

Online Edition!

- Don't worry... we will get through this together!
- I'll lecture "live" from my office at home during the regular class meeting time
- I will record the lectures and put them on Compass (mp4 format)
- I will "arrive" ~15 mins early and "stay" late to chat, answer questions... so we can get acquainted
- All the Powerpoint slides and reading assignments are already available in advance on Compass
 - Don't download them all right now... I usually make some updates on the weekend before
- Why did I choose to do it this way?

Zoom etiquette for class

- Please have your video on and your audio muted
- I'll keep an eye on the class and on the chat
- Questions very welcome during lecture
- I won't get too fancy with Zoom, but I might try out the polling feature
- I'll also pause to ask questions and try some discussions... un-mute yourself to answer
- Eating, brushing your teeth and other stuff we don't all want to see... stop your video for that!

Administrative Details

- My background
- Course handout
 - Contact information
 - Compass 2G site
 - Grading
 - Homework assignments
 - Course schedule
 - Reading assignments
 - Weekly quiz
 - Term Paper

Teaching Assistant

- Weijing Wang (weijing4@illinois.edu)
- On weeks HW is due office hours are
 - **Wednesdays:**
 - 6-7PM
 - By Zoom (link to be shared)
 - Also by appointment



Prerequisites

- Course is geared toward engineering students with senior standing or beginning graduate students
 - Should be familiar with some basic physics concepts
 - Spring/mass/damper oscillators
 - Refractive index
 - Total internal reflection
 - Polarization
 - Should be familiar with a little chemistry
 - Chemical reaction equilibrium kinetics
 - We will review a little biology

Educational Objectives

- To teach the fundamental concepts behind the operation of the most important classes of biosensors
- To teach how biosensors are characterized, compared to each other, and designed to suit particular applications
- To teach how biochemical functionality is coupled to a biosensor transducer
- To describe the major applications of biosensor technology in diagnostic tests, life science research, and environmental testing
- To expose students to several of the most important emerging biosensor technologies
- To develop literature research skills, to encourage creative thinking, and to develop proposal-writing skills

Desired Outcomes

- Preparation for a job in the commercial development of sensors and instruments
- Preparation for graduate school research in the field of biosensors
- Preparation for graduate school or a job requiring the utilization of biosensors

Places to Get a Job in Biosensors

- Any research university or teaching hospital
- Big companies
 - GE Healthcare
 - Perkin-Elmer
 - Becton-Dickinson
 - Molecular Devices
 - Waters
 - 3M
 - Agilent
 - Abbott Diagnostics
 - IDEXX Laboratories
 - Hologic
 - Baxter
 - LIFE Technologies
 - Novartis
 - GSK
 - Amgen
 - Bio-Rad
 - Medtronic
- More Big Companies
 - Roche
 - Thermo-Fisher
 - Illumina
 - Merck Millipore
 - Quidel
- Any government national lab
- Dept of Homeland Security
- Big defense contractor
- Small-Medium Companies
 - Luminex
 - Quanterix
 - Nexcelom
 - NanoString
 - Evident Technologies
 - Fluidigm
 - Meso-Scale Discovery
 - Pacific Biosciences
 - MANY MANY OTHERS

Markets with a lot of growth

- Genomics-related
- Wearables
- Point of care
 - Home diagnostics, food safety, environment
- Personalized medical treatment

“The overall biosensors market is expected to grow from \$21.2B in 2019 to \$31.5 by 2024”

Markets & Markets research report, October 2019

For more information

Both available under Lecture 1 reading materials

Biosensor Market Report

Frost & Sullivan

(from 2010 but still informative)

Review paper

S.K, Metkar and K. Girigoswami

“Diagnostic biosensors in medicine”

Biocatalysis and Agricultural Biotechnology

Vol. 17, p. 271-283, 2019

Homework Plan

- 5 assignments, every 2 weeks
 - Last HW is due April 9
- Due dates are on a Friday
- Solutions posted online afterwards
- In ECE/BioE416, the challenges will be in the HW, rather than in exams...

Exams

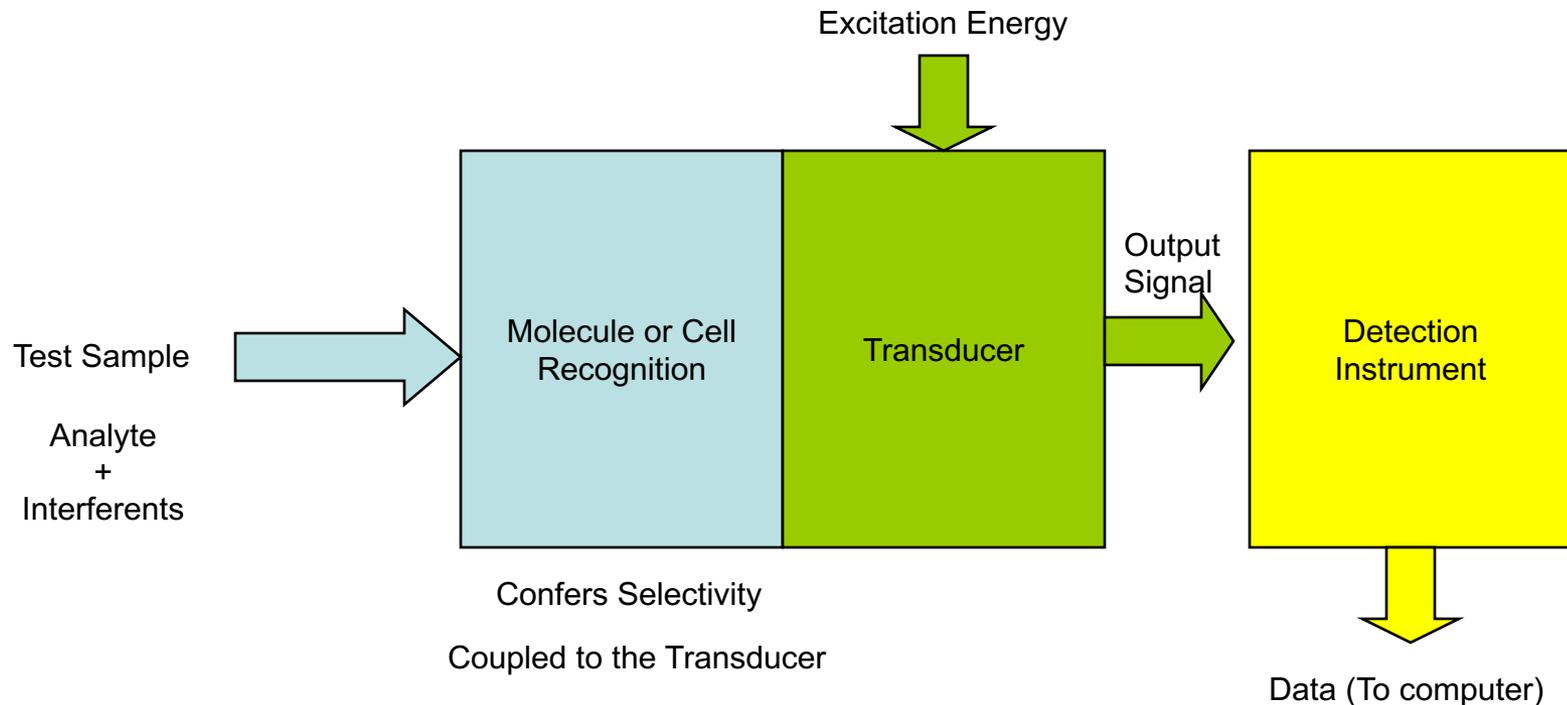
- Weekly online quiz on Compass
 - Available Friday 12 Noon through Sunday 10PM
 - Covers the material in lecture and reading during the week
 - Should be easy if you are paying attention
 - Might “force” you to read something I want you to pay attention to
 - In honor of COVID... Low stress is the intention...
 - Up to two attempts, keep the higher score
- No midterm or final exam
 - Term paper instead

Term paper

- To discuss more about it on Friday
- Each person will prepare a ~6-page NSF-style research proposal for a biosensor idea of your choosing
 - New section of term paper due every two weeks (on weeks with no HW assignment)
 - Feedback from me on each part
 - Final version due last day of class (May 5!)
 - Final exam period: Share a short ~5 min summary of your idea

Summary of the class

- Introduction
 - What is a biosensor and what are they used for?

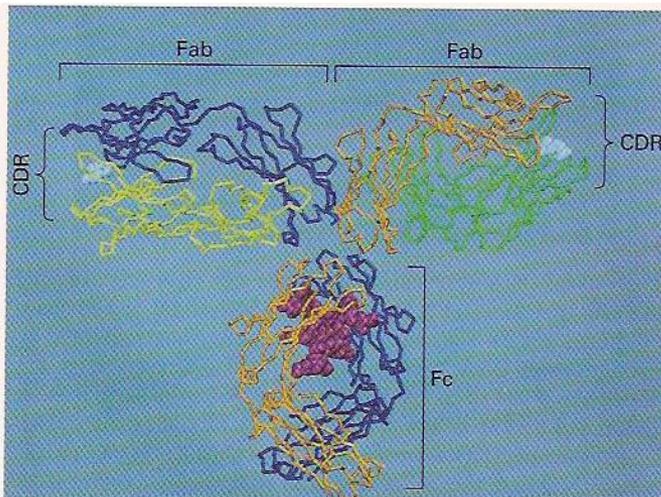


Summary of the class

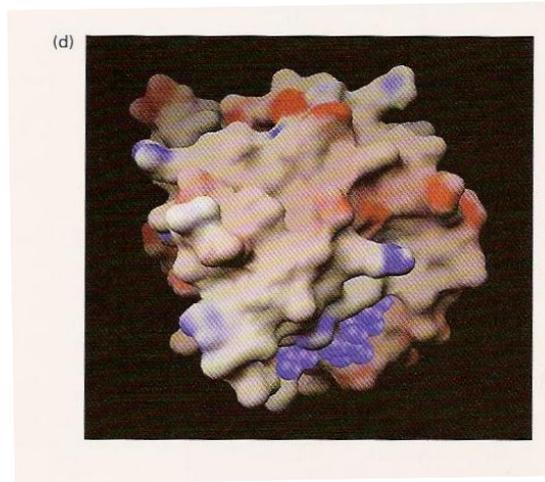
- Bioselective Layers
 - How do you get a biosensor to recognize a particular molecule, and how do you interface a transducer with a test sample
 - Common types of assays

Summary of the class

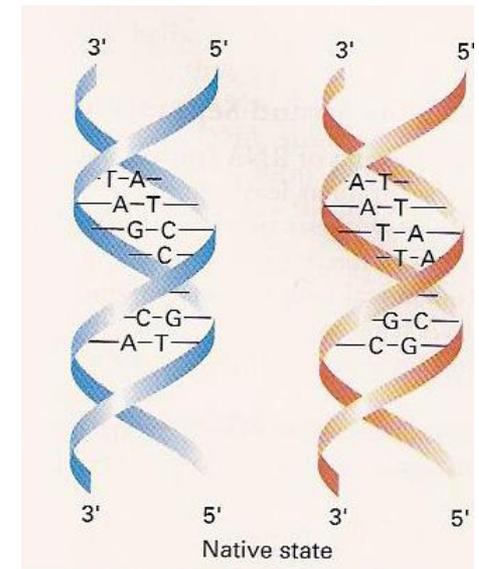
- Biomolecular Structure & Function
 - A review of what proteins and DNA molecules are composed of and important properties for their use in a biosensor system



Antibody



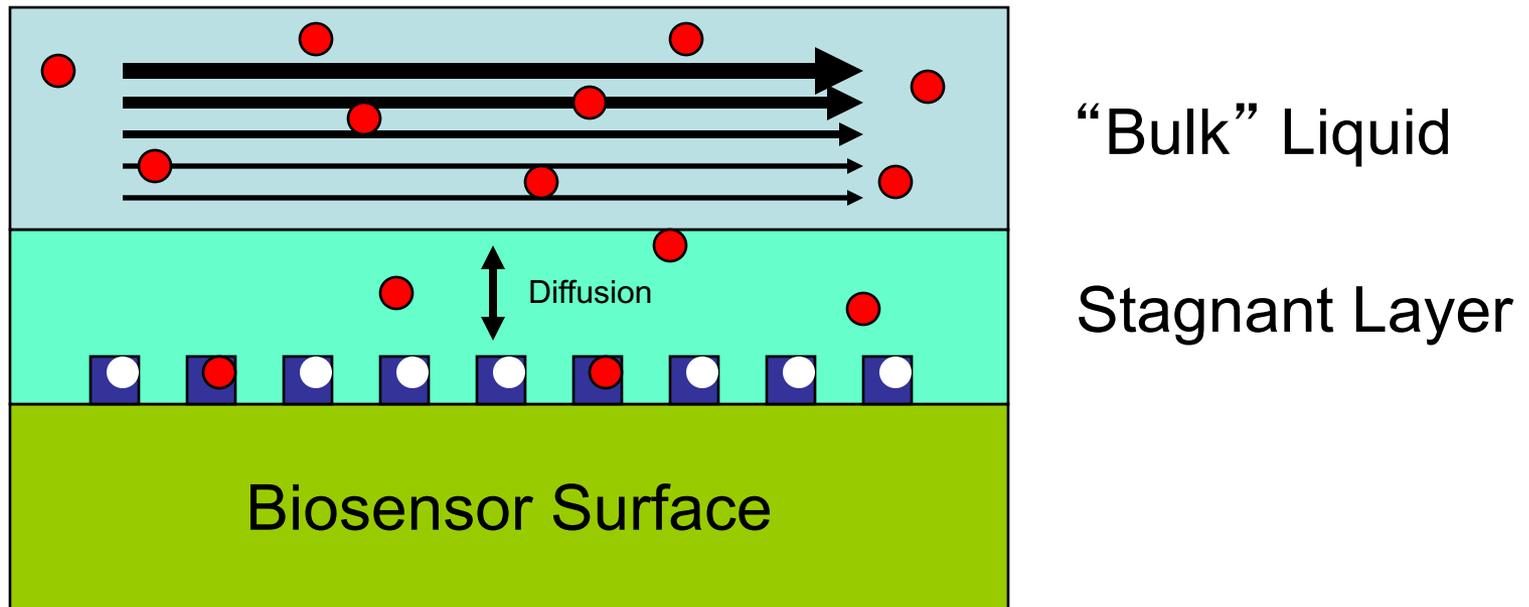
Globular Protein



DNA

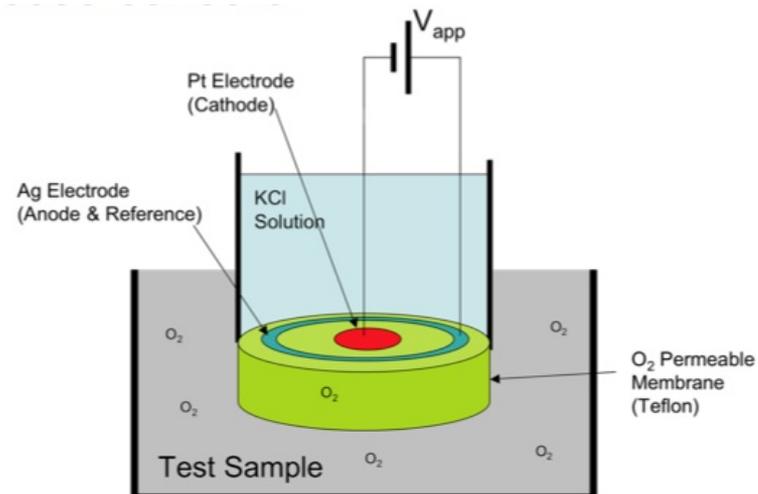
Summary of the class

- Mass Transport
 - How you get the sample to the biosensor surface really matters!



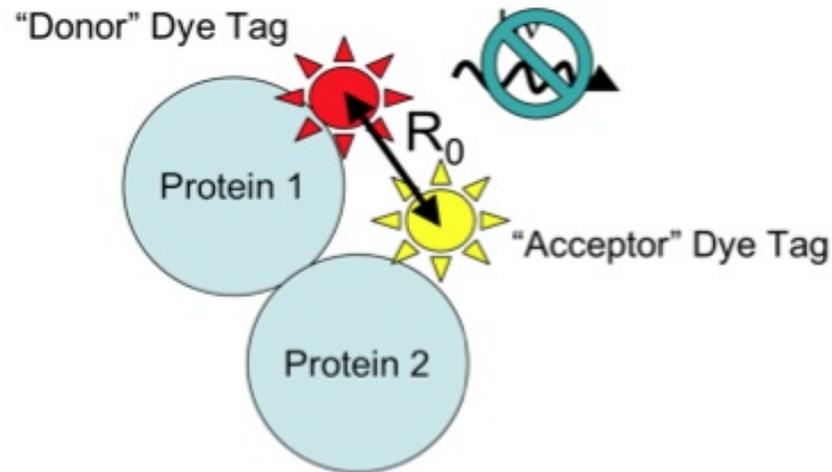
Summary of the class

- Electrochemical sensors
 - Background behind two of the most commercially successful biosensors of all time: O_2 sensors and blood glucose sensors



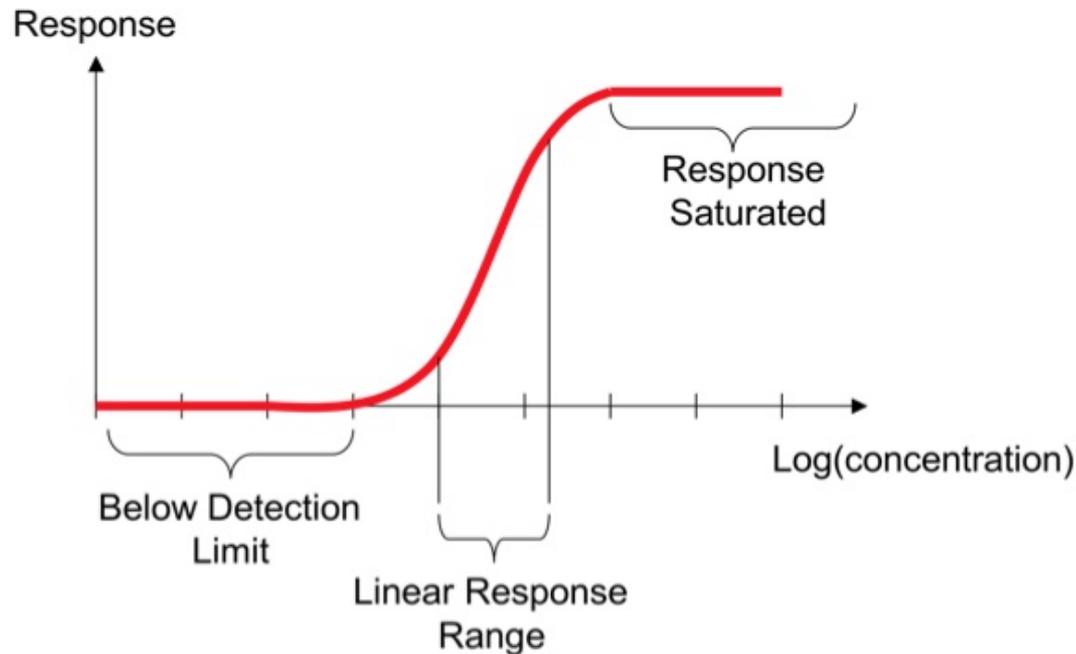
Summary of the class

- Fluorescence-based Assays
 - Fluorescent dyes attached to biomolecules
 - Fluorescent Resonant Energy Transfer (FRET)



Summary of the class

- Biosensor Figures of Merit
 - How we mathematically define sensitivity, resolution, dynamic range, and selectivity
 - Noise sources



Summary of the class

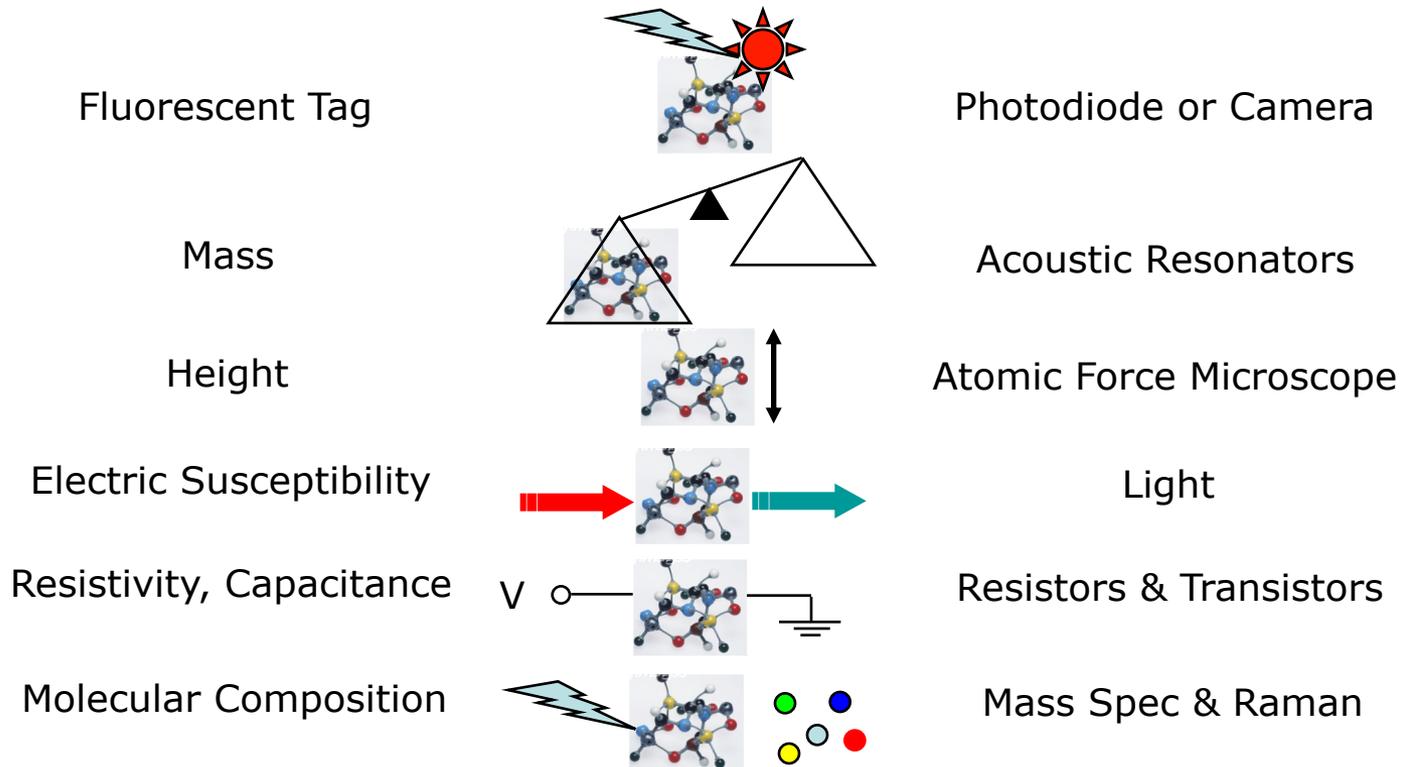
- Major classes of biosensors
 - Discuss physics of operation and examples of
 - Clark glucose sensor
 - Acoustic biosensors
 - Optical biosensors
 - Impedance-based biosensors
 - Fluorescence
 - Raman spectroscopy
 - Quantum dots
 - Label or label-free?

Modes of Label-Free Detection

- A transducer tells you whether the molecule or cell is present, and in what quantity

What physical characteristic does a molecule have?

How would you detect it?



Summary of the class

- Surface functionalization - in more detail
 - Methods that apply to nearly all the biosensor transducers
 - Avidin-biotin
 - Bifunctional linkers
 - Hydrogels
 - Polymers

Summary of the class

- Recent biosensor technologies and applications
 - DNA Engineering (Prof. Xing Wang)
 - Optical force nanoscopy (Prof. Yang Zhao)
 - Campus COVID SHIELD Testing
 - Luminex fluorescent bead labels
 - Photonic crystal biosensors
 - Digital biomolecule detection
 - Fluorescence amplification
 - Smartphone biosensors
 - Laser biosensors
 - Next generation DNA sequencing technology
 - Surface enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS)

Impact of Biosensors on Society

- Diagnostic testing for disease
- Diagnostic testing for genes
- Personalized medicine
- Point-of-care sensors
- Life science research
- Drug research
- Environmental detection